

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Australian Centre for Geomechanics .....	iii
Centre for Land Rehabilitation .....	iii
Australian Organising and Advisory Committee .....	v
International Organising and Advisory Committee .....	vi
Technical Reviewers .....	vii
Preface .....	ix
Sponsor .....	xi

## Plenary addresses

Strangers in a foreign land – developing cultural closure criteria for mines in Australia’s Northern Territory .....	3
<b>H.D. Smith</b>	
Mine closure or mind closure – are mining companies meeting their whole of life cycle, triple bottom line obligations? .....	13
<b>R.J. Lambeck</b>	
A Darwinian approach to mine closure and restoration .....	21
<b>A.J.M. Baker</b>	
Away from conflict – a new paradigm for industry, regional communities, environmental organisations and traditional owners to look after the Great Western Woodlands, Western Australia .....	25
<b>A.W.T. Watson, S. Judd, J.E.M. Watson</b>	
Environmental envelopes – identifying limits affecting ecosystem management after mining .....	33
<b>M.V. Fey, A.J. Mills</b>	
Key closure planning considerations .....	41
<b>G.M. Bentel</b>	

## Planning for closure

Mine closures and the global financial crisis .....	57
<b>D. Laurence</b>	
Staged approach to closure of a tailings storage facility in the Kimberley, Western Australia .....	65
<b>K.L. Bonstrom, D. Chapman, D. Swain, M. O’Kane</b>	
South Africa’s challenges pertaining to mine closure – development and implementation of regional mining and closure strategies.....	79
<b>D.M. van Tonder, H. Coetzee, S. Esterhuysen, L. Strachan, P. Wade, S. Mudau</b>	
Progressive closure planning at the Magellan Mine – providing some certainty in uncertain times: a case study .....	93
<b>K.G.A. Blackman, N. Burne, I.C. Mitchell, H.W.B. Lacy, S. Mackenzie</b>	
Forecast of mining companies development with respect to their reclamation duties .....	101
<b>J. Dvořáček, R. Sousedíková, J. Štěrbá, R. Zapletalová</b>	

## Mine site rehabilitation in a changing climate

Determining the rehabilitation success of the old tailings storage facility of Navachab Gold Mine, Karibib, Namibia .....	109
<b>U. Rentel, M. Rentel</b>	
Evaluation of a 20–40 year old gold mine tailings rehabilitation project on the Witwatersrand, South Africa .....	123
<b>A.S. Rossouw, D.G. Furniss, H.J. Annegarn, I.M. Weiersbye, U. Ndolo, M. Cooper</b>	

Is soil carbon being sequestered along a reconstructed biodiverse Australian jarrah forest chronosequence following bauxite mining? .....	137
<b>S.J. George, R. Kelly, P. Greenwood, M. Tibbett</b>	

Soil carbon dynamics in a rehabilitated chronosequence determined by accelerated solvent extraction .....	145
<b>D.S. Lin, P. Greenwood, M. Tibbett</b>	

## Financing closure

Building the business case for closure.....	157
<b>S. Finucane, D. Pershke</b>	

An economic analysis of environmental bonds in the Western Australian mineral sands industry.....	167
<b>B. White, G. Doole, D. Byrd, D. Pannell</b>	

New regulatory approaches in rehabilitation cost estimation – how successful have they been? .....	175
<b>M. Woolley, A. Hutton</b>	

An evolution of the methods for and purposes of mine closure cost estimating.....	187
<b>J.V. Parshley, W. Bauman, D. Blaxland</b>	

## Post-closure monitoring and final relinquishment

Assessing the impact of extreme rainfall events on the geomorphic stability of a conceptual rehabilitated landform in the Northern Territory of Australia .....	203
<b>J.B.C. Lowry, K.G. Evans, T.J. Coulthard, G.R. Hancock, D.R. Moliere</b>	

Remediation of small scale uranium mining activities in the South Alligator Valley, Kakadu National Park .....	213
<b>T.R. Reszat, G. Balding, M. Fawcett</b>	

Transition of a major tailings facility in a sensitive environment – from operation to decommissioning at Brenda Mine .....	229
<b>R.C. Lo, J. Stroiazzo, G. Guilleminot</b>	

Management of mine sites after closure .....	245
<b>K.A. Bocking, S.N. Kam, D.E. Welch, D.A. Williams</b>	

Evolving closure criteria throughout the life of mine .....	253
<b>D.V. Koontz</b>	

## Reducing long-term water management costs

Water quality within mine waste impoundments at an incompletely remediated Cu-Pb-Zn mine site in Korea .....	263
<b>J.S. Ahn, Y-W. Cheong, G-J. Yim</b>	

Approaches to acid and metalliferous drainage management – implications of short-term trials for long-term remediation .....	273
<b>M. Stimpfl, M.L. Carrigan, M.B. McLeary, J.R. Taylor</b>	

Wetlands treatment of mine drainage from the Tucush Valley waste dump at the high altitude Antamina Mine, Peru .....	285
<b>C. Strachotta, H. Plewes, M. McBrien, L. Rey</b>	

## Ecosystem reconstruction and pedogenesis

Metal-binding particles enhance germination and radicle tolerance index of the metallophyte grass <i>Astrelba lappacea</i> Lindl. under phytotoxic lead and zinc conditions .....	301
<b>L. Rossato, A. Pudmenzky, D. Doley, M. Monteiro, M. Whittaker, S. Schmidt, J. MacFarlane, A.J.M. Baker</b>	

Development of a metallophyte spatial database covering Australia .....	311
<b>A. Pudmenzky, L. Rossato, D. Doley, C. Ramirez, A.J.M. Baker</b>	
Spatial distribution of fine roots on a rehabilitated bauxite residue disposal area in Western Australia .....	317
<b>W. Gwenzi, E.J. Veneklaas, I. Phillips, T.M. Bleby, C. Hinz</b>	
Resolving challenges in tailings closure in semi-arid deserts – a case study into the decommissioning and rehabilitation of the Tanami Mine Three Cell tailings storage facility .....	329
<b>K.L. Pang, H.W.B. Lacy, R. Haymont, R. Potts</b>	

### **Dealing with stakeholder concerns**

Assessing risks of returning mined land to grazing in the Bowen Basin of central Queensland, Australia .....	345
<b>R.I. Maczkowiack, C.S. Smith, G.J. Slaughter, D.R. Mulligan, D.C. Cameron</b>	
Striving for ‘walk-away’ – focusing an expert group on the ‘holy grail’ of mine closure .....	359
<b>M.B. McLeary</b>	
Tailings dust – evolution over fifty years of gold mine tailings sources and sensitive receptors on the central Witwatersrand .....	375
<b>M.E. Ojelede, H. Liebenberg-Enslin, H.J. Annegarn</b>	
Turning a mined-out pit into an aesthetically acceptable community asset – a novel approach to mine closure in Ghana, West Africa .....	389
<b>G.A. Darpaah, N.H. Theunissen, A. Ohene-Adu, P. Owusu-Yeboah</b>	
Political and corporate governance for effective mine closure.....	403
<b>M. Chaloping-March</b>	
Mine closure – participatory stakeholder engagement and socio-economic closure planning for community sustainability in the context of an uncertain future .....	417
<b>E.A. Pollett</b>	

### **Appropriate cover systems – designing for perpetuity**

Soil-vegetation feedbacks as a driver for early ecosystems development in the context of mine site rehabilitation .....	431
<b>C. Hinz, W. Gwenzi, G. McGrath, E. Veneklaas, C. Scanlan</b>	
The effects of two Australian native grasses on the stability of soil cover on sulphidic gold mine tailings in the goldfields of southeastern Australia .....	439
<b>A.I. Doronila, L. Yan, G.A. Narsilio, S.T.S. Yuen</b>	
Grassing techniques for surface stabilisation of platinum tailings dams in South Africa .....	449
<b>S.J. van Wyk, P.W. van Deventer, P.J.L. Smit</b>	
Modified Blaney-Criddle method – an empirical approach to estimate potential evaporation using air temperature .....	461
<b>G. Zhan, M. Lin Shelp</b>	
Methods for simulating measured field responses for long-term performance of mine waste cover systems .....	473
<b>R.E. Shurniak, M. O’Kane</b>	
Water covers for tailings and waste rock – designing for perpetuity .....	485
<b>D.M. Brett</b>	
Reliability of using laboratory-determined soil water characteristic data for mine waste cover design .....	493
<b>D.J. Williams, T.K. Rohde</b>	
Spatial variability of hydraulic properties on a bauxite residue disposal area in Western Australia .....	505
<b>W. Gwenzi, C. Hinz, I. Phillips, I.J. Mullins</b>	

## Legacy issues from abandonment to asset

Mining for medicine – cultivation of medicinal plants as a component of a mine’s social responsibility programme in South Africa .....	517
<b>J. Botha</b>	
Essential oil profiles of <i>Lippia scaberrima</i> Sond. from Highveld gold and uranium mines .....	529
<b>N.S. Mokgalaka, S. Combrinck, S.P. Lepule, T.C. Regnier, I.M. Weiersbye</b>	
Chemical analysis and potential use of the tree <i>Combretum erythrophyllum</i> grown on gold and uranium mine tailings seepage .....	539
<b>T.C. Regnier, C.R. Kouekam, C.M. Leonard, S. Combrinck, N.S. Mokgalaka, I.M. Weiersbye</b>	
Rice field cultivation on tin-mined land in Bangka Island, Indonesia .....	549
<b>E. Nurtjahya, M.M. Nur, E. Mulyono</b>	
Risk assessment for urban development of land subject to ground movements from abandoned old workings .....	561
<b>J.D. St George</b>	
Effect of mineralogical and geochemical properties on reflectance properties of waste from Sokolov open pit lignite mine, Czech Republic .....	569
<b>V. Kopačková, A. Bourguignon, S. Chevrel, M. Koubová, P. Rojík</b>	
From an open uranium mining pit to a new landscape architecture – a rehabilitation story of success .....	581
<b>R. Schwarz, D. Grießl, S. Morgenstern</b>	
South Africa’s challenges pertaining to mine closure – the problem of abandoned and derelict mines in the Mpumalanga coalfields .....	593
<b>D.M. van Tonder, H. Coetzee</b>	
Author Index .....	605