

Table of Contents

iii	Australian Centre for Geomechanics
iii	Cranfield University
v	Organising Committees
vii	Technical Reviewers
ix	Preface
xi	Sponsors

Keynote addresses

3	Environmental indicators for acid mine drainage: advances in knowledge and challenges ahead <i>B.G. Lottermoser, University of Tasmania; and Cooperative Research Centre for Optimising Resource Extraction, Australia</i>
13	Landform planning: using science and economics to reduce operating costs and closure risk <i>D.A. Jasper, H.W.B. Lacy, Outback Ecology, Australia; M. Russell, DumpSolver Pty Ltd, Australia; M. Braimbridge, Outback Ecology, Australia</i>
23	Ecosystem concepts: can we use them to guide management decision-making in mine closure programmes? <i>J.A. Harris, Department of Environmental Science and Technology, Cranfield University, UK</i>
33	Mine closure through the 21st Century looking glass <i>C. Digby, Post-Mining Alliance, Eden Project, UK</i>
39	Critical analysis and mine closure: why do things still go wrong in a swirl of feasibility, regulation and planning? <i>R. Haymont, Trajectory, Australia</i>
49	Management and financing of post-closure liabilities <i>K.A. Bocking, Golder Associates Ltd., Canada; P. Fitzgerald, Mine Closure Services, Llp, Canada</i>

Long term stability of landforms

59	Leading practice waste dump rehabilitation at the Ginkgo mineral sands mine <i>H. Squires, Landloch Pty Ltd, Australia; M. Priest, Bemax Resources Limited, Australia; I. Sluiter, Ogyris Pty Ltd; and The University of Ballarat, Australia; R. Loch, Landloch Pty Ltd, Australia</i>
73	The evolution of cyanide heap leach closure methods <i>J.V. Parshley, M.A. Willow, SRK Consulting, USA; R.J. Howell, SRK Consulting, UK</i>
81	Evaluation of the water erosion prediction project model – validation data from sites in Western Australia <i>E.J. Howard, B.P. Roddy, Landloch Pty Ltd, Australia</i>
93	Mine closure drainage channel planning – lessons learned <i>K.C. Kammerzell, MWH Global, USA</i>
101	Evaluating the effectiveness of geotextiles for slope erosion control in mine restoration <i>R.J. Rickson, National Soil Resources Institute, Department of Environmental Science and Technology, Cranfield University, UK</i>
115	Effectiveness of compost erosion control blankets and compost filtersocks to control runoff and erosion from engineered slopes <i>R.W. Simmons, National Soil Resources Institute, Department of Environmental Science and Technology, Cranfield University, UK</i>
127	The fallacy of designing for in-perpetuity: geotechnical presumptions, ecosystem responses and concepts for managing inevitable change <i>A.B. Fourie, The University of Western Australia, Australia; M. Tibbett, Department of Environmental Science and Technology, Cranfield University, UK; J. De Jong, University of California, USA</i>

Decommissioning of tailings dams

- 139 Closure planning and decommissioning of tailings storage facilities
K.E. Bennett, H.W.B. Lacy, Outback Ecology, Australia
- 149 A 2011 update for the single-layer desulphurised tailings cover completed in 1999 at Detour Gold
A.E. Cash, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Alberta, Canada; P. Urrutia, Norman B. Keevil Institute of Mining, University of British Columbia, Canada; G.W. Wilson, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Alberta, Canada; J. Robertson, M.H. Turgeon, Detour Gold Corporation, Canada
- 163 Evaluating the remediation of arsenic-rich tailings at the historic Royal George tin mine, Tasmania, Australia
T.L. Noble, B.G. Lottermoser, University of Tasmania; and Cooperative Research Centre for Optimising Resource Extraction, Australia
- 173 Tailings reclamation trials at PT Freeport Indonesia in Mimika, Papua, Indonesia
P. Puradyatmika, J.M. Prewitt, Environmental Department, PT Freeport Indonesia, Indonesia
- 187 Root symbionts: a tool for remediation of gold mine tailings
M.M. Vézina, Essakane SA, IAMGOLD, Burkina Faso; H. Yonli, Laboratoire de microbiologie forestière, INERA/DPF, Burkina Faso; E. Campagnac, Centre d'étude de la forêt - Institut de biologie intégrative et de systèmes, Université Laval, Canada; J. Baudrand, Essakane SA, IAMGOLD, Burkina Faso; K. Sanon, Laboratoire de microbiologie forestière, INERA/DPF, Burkina Faso; D.P. Khasa, Centre d'étude de la forêt - Institut de biologie intégrative et de systèmes, Université Laval, Canada
- 197 Revegetation of tailings sand without a soil cover in the Alberta oil sands
J. Woosaree, Land and Water Management, Alberta Innovates – Technology Futures, Canada; H.B. Anderson, Reclamation and Closure Planning, Suncor Energy Inc., Canada

Recent mine closure case studies

- 209 Experiences gained and major challenges for the remediation of Wismut's Culmützsch tailings pond
U. Barnekow, Department of Mine Remediation/Geotechnics, Wismut GmbH, Germany; J. Müller, Tailings Remediation Project, Remediation Unit Ronneburg, Wismut GmbH, Germany; T. Metschies, Department of Mine Remediation/Geotechnics, Wismut GmbH, Germany; M. Paul, Division Engineering and Radiation Protection, Wismut GmbH, Germany
- 223 Mining as a scar on the landscape
H. Burge, Environmental Resources Management, Australia
- 231 Practices of post mine closure environment rehabilitation in Guangxi province in China
B. Chai, J.W. Zhou, A.G. Zhou, School of Environmental Studies, China University of Geosciences, China
- 241 Robust mine closure development and maintenance
I.C. Mitchell, Outback Ecology, Australia
- 251 Long term closure planning for an evolving mine site – a case study of Newmont Boddington Gold Mine in Western Australia
K. De Sousa, N. Amoah, Newmont Asia Pacific, Australia
- 265 Investigation and evaluation of remediation and closure alternatives for the Avoca mining site in Ireland
R.L. Olsen, CDM Smith, USA
- 279 Sustainable development for post-closure – a case study of PT Newmont Minahasa Raya
P.D.L. Mamonto, C.E.D. Sompie, PT Newmont Minahasa Raya, Indonesia; P.A. Mekel, University of Sam Ratulangi, Indonesia
- 295 Closure planning in a developing country – a case study from the Phu Kham Mine, Laos, Southeast Asia
A.P. Mauric, C.D. McCullough, C. Wilson-Clark, Golder Associates Pty Ltd, Australia; A. Witcomb, J. Millgate, Phu Bia Mining Limited, Laos
- 305 Case study – learning from an active deconstruction project
J. Nelson, Sinclair Knight Merz, Australia
- 317 A successful heap leach reclamation under extreme conditions – a case study
M.F. Robledo, Barrick South America, Chile
- 329 Closure projects of Heshan Coal Mine, Guangxi, China
Z.H. Tang, X.F. Ma, Faculty of Engineering, China University of Geosciences, China; X. Li, School of Environmental Studies, China University of Geosciences, China; H. Zhang, Yiyang Decoration and Design Co. Ltd, China

Mine waste cover systems

- 343 Pedogenesis and soil hydraulic properties – a challenge for design and monitoring
C.H. Benson, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA; W.H. Albright, Desert Research Institute, USA
- 351 Evolution of cover system design and waste rock management at a mine in the Pilbara region of Western Australia
K. Bonstrom, O’Kane Consultants Pty Ltd, Australia; G. Allen, M.A. O’Kane, D. Christensen, O’Kane Consultants Inc., Canada
- 365 Using laboratory and in situ data to develop a tailings cover design model
P.J. Chapman, Golder Associates Pty Ltd, Australia; D.J. Williams, School of Civil Engineering, The University of Queensland, Australia
- 379 In closing a surface waste rock dump it is not simply a matter of constructing a cover retrospectively
D.J. Williams, School of Civil Engineering, The University of Queensland, Australia
- 393 Simulation of seven years of field performance monitoring at Rio Tinto Iron Ore, Mount Tom Price Mine using soil-plant-atmosphere numerical modelling
R.E. Shurniak, M.A. O’Kane, O’Kane Consultants Inc., Canada; R. Green, Rio Tinto Iron Ore, Australia
- 407 Cover systems that utilise the moisture store-and-release concept – do they work and how can we improve their design and performance?
M.A. O’Kane, B. Ayres, O’Kane Consultants Inc., Canada
- 417 Mine waste cover system design – considerations for cold regions
B. Dobchuk, O’Kane Consultants Inc., Canada; M. Nahir, Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada, Canada; M.A. O’Kane; B. Ayres, O’Kane Consultants Inc., Canada
- 433 Effects of termites on soil cover system performance
S. Lamoureux, M.A. O’Kane, O’Kane Consultants Inc., Canada

Ecosystem reconstruction

- 449 Commercial microbial inocula – do they work?
N.B. Fisher, Kleinfelder Ecobiological, Australia
- 459 Adaptive rehabilitation management and a drying climate: unique challenges for Alcoa’s bauxite mine rehabilitation in southwestern Australia
A. Grigg, Environmental Research Department, Alcoa of Australia, Australia
- 467 How to grow trees on the wastes of a boreal gold mine – identification of the main physico-chemical limitations
M. Larchevêque, Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue; and Osisko Mining Corporation, Canada; A. Desrochers, B. Bussière, Université du Québec en Abitibi-Témiscamingue, Canada; H. Cartier, C. Baribeau, C. Pednault, Osisko Mining Corporation, Canada; J-S. David, Ressources d’Arianne, Canada
- 481 Can erosion control blankets (geotextiles) aid vegetation establishment in mine restoration?
R.J. Rickson, A.D. Loveday, National Soil Resources Institute, Department of Environmental Science and Technology, Cranfield University, UK
- 493 Overburden stockpile revegetation techniques at PT Freeport Indonesia Grasberg Mine
J.M. Prewitt, Freeport McMoRan Copper and Gold, USA; P. Puradyatmika, PT Freeport Indonesia, Indonesia
- 507 Applications of tissue culture for the production of native plant species to accelerate the Alpine Reclamation Programme at PT Freeport, Indonesia
T.M. Ermayanti, Research Center for Biotechnology, Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI), Indonesia; A. Mukhsia, PT Freeport Indonesia, Indonesia
- 517 Micron-size metal-binding hydrogel particles improve germination and radicle elongation of Australian metallophyte grasses in mine waste rock and tailings
J. Guterres, L. Rossato, A. Pudmenzky, D. Doley, School of Agriculture and Food Sciences, The University of Queensland, Australia; M. Whittaker, Centre for Advanced Macromolecular Design, The University of New South Wales, Australia; S. Schmidt, School of Agriculture and Food Sciences, The University of Queensland, Australia

- 533 Novel metal-binding hydrogel particles alleviate soil toxicity and facilitate healthy plant establishment of the native metallophyte grass *Astrebula lappacea* in mine waste rock and tailings
M. Bigot, J. Guterres, L. Rossato, A. Pudmenzky, D. Doley, School of Agriculture and Food Sciences, The University of Queensland, Australia; M. Whittaker, Centre for Advanced Macromolecular Design, The University of New South Wales, Australia; U. Pillai-McGarry, Sustainable Minerals Institute, The University of Queensland, Australia; S. Schmidt, School of Agriculture and Food Sciences, The University of Queensland, Australia
- 551 Coal mine tailings: development after revegetation with salt-tolerant tree species
A.V. Spain, School of Earth and Environment, The University of Western Australia; M. Tibbett, Department of Environmental Science and Technology, Cranfield University, UK
- 563 Monitoring avian productivity and survivorship in the oil sands region of Northeastern Alberta
K.R. Foster, C.M. Godwin, Owl Moon Environmental Inc., Canada; P. Pyle, Institute for Bird Populations, USA
- 573 Carbon stock estimation on the reclaimed forest of PT Newmont Minahasa Raya in Ratatotok, Southeast Minahasa
H.N. Pollo, Forestry Sciences Study Programme, Faculty of Agriculture, Sam Ratulangi University, Indonesia; H.I. Mansur, Faculty of Forestry, IPB, Indonesia; C.E.D. Sompie, J. Kojansow, PT Newmont Minahasa Raya, Indonesia
- 585 Employing effective soil handling strategies to meet reclamation targets in Alberta's Athabasca oil sands region
W.A. Pruetz, Paragon Soil and Environmental Consulting Inc., Canada
- 597 Riparian classification to benchmark reclamation of the Athabasca oil sands
C.A. Daly, H.B. Anderson, Reclamation and Closure Planning, Suncor Energy Inc., Canada; A. Campbell, F. Kuzmic, Environment Department, Shell Canada Energy, Canada

Community engagement

- 611 The integration of indigenous knowledge into mine site rehabilitation and closure planning at Ok Tedi, Papua New Guinea
A.R. Butler, I. Toh, NRA Environmental Consultants, Australia; D. Wagambie, Ok Tedi Mining Ltd, Papua New Guinea
- 627 Effective social planning for mine closure
K. Lamb, S. Coakes, Coakes Consulting, Australia
- 641 Indigenous perspectives on closure and abandonment of mines and oil wells
H.D. Smith, Northern Land Council, Australia
- 651 Community concerns and input for open pit closure in a West African urban setting
P.A. Varris, Environment and Sustainability, Golden Star Resources Ltd., Ghana; M.B. Thorpe, Sustainability, Golden Star Resources Ltd., USA

Post-closure monitoring

- 667 Post-closure planning for Ranger Uranium Mine
H.D. Smith, Northern Land Council, Australia
- 675 Earth observation for the assessment of environmental and societal impacts of mining activities and after mine closure – the EO-MINERS project
H. Hejny, Mineral Industry Research Organisation, UK
- 689 Variation in ecological risk at three Nevada gold mines over a ten year post-closure period
E.A. Robinson, SRK Consulting (UK) Ltd, UK
- 703 Unintended consequences and mine closure
H. Jones, D. Salmon, Golder Associates Pty Ltd, Australia
- 717 Reclamation monitoring in the Athabasca oil sands region of Canada using a long-term plot network
V.C. Hawkes, LGL Limited Environmental Research Associates, Canada; G. Donald, Donald Functional & Applied Ecology Inc.; and Reclamation Working Group, Cumulative Environmental Management Association, Canada

Beneficial re-use of mine sites

- 731 Mt Kembla Mine rehabilitation and memorial pathway: a case study of effective stakeholder engagement to ensure successful final land use planning and environmentally and socially sensitive project outcomes
A.J. Larance, Cardno (NSW/ACT) Pty Ltd, Australia
- 747 Foundations, trusts and funds in near mine closure and post-closure environments: a case from Bolivia
V. Pacheco, WorleyParsons Limited; and Centre for Social Responsibility in Mining, The University of Queensland, Australia
- 759 Community greenways – ecological and recreational re-use of industrial landscapes
D.C. Backhouse, Golder Associates Ltd., Canada
- 771 Sustainable mining now: turning ideas and ideals into reality
R.M. Abbott, Abbott Strategies, Canada; G.T. McKenna, BGC Engineering Inc., Canada

Water management

- 785 Guidance on estimating peak flood flow frequency in ungauged watersheds
D. Cline, C. Stevens, Rio Tinto Group, USA; E. Paulson, P. Crouse, D. Gargeya, MWH Americas Inc., USA
- 801 Managing closure risks by integrating acid and metalliferous drainage assessments with mine scheduling – real world applications
S.R. Pearce, F.R. Beavis, S.J. Winchester, H. Thompson, GHD Pty Ltd, Australia
- 815 Design aspects of two fen wetlands constructed for reclamation research in the Athabasca oil sands
J. Pollard, G.T. McKenna, J. Fair, BGC Engineering Inc., Canada; C.A. Daly, Reclamation and Closure Planning, Suncor Energy Inc., Canada; C. Wytrykush, J. Clark, Syncrude Canada Ltd., Canada
- 831 Using risk assessment to guide progressive closure planning for the Ok Tedi Mine
S. Mackenzie, Mine Earth Pty Ltd, Australia; A. Topurua, M. Werror, Ok Tedi Mining Limited, Papua New Guinea
- 841 Author Index